

Policy Statement on the Use of Staff Special Category Personal Data and Criminal Records Data

Approved by:
Information Governance
Group

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Statement of the Purpose of the Policy Statement

As part of the University's statutory and corporate functions, we process special category data and criminal offence data about staff.

We do this in accordance with the requirements of Articles 9 and 10 of the UK General Data Protection Regulation ('UK GDPR') and Schedule 1 of the Data Protection Act 2018 ('DPA 2018').

Some of the Schedule 1 conditions for processing special category and criminal offence data require an Appropriate Policy Document.

This Policy Document explains our processing of special category and criminal offence data relating to staff. There is a parallel Policy Document that defines the processing pertaining to students.

Purpose of the Policy Statement

This Policy Document sets out how we process special category and criminal offence data. In the Policy Document, we explain how and why we process special category and criminal offence data. We explain the legal basis. We set out the way we comply with the data protection principles.

Who needs to know about the Policy

- Senior Management Team Members
- Heads of School and Department
- Managers, supervisors and staff who are responsible for processing special category data and criminal records data
- Members of staff and applicants for employment

Contacts

Governance and Legal Services is responsible for providing advice and guidance on the legal basis for processing special category data and criminal records data and applying the Policy. The University Data Protection Officer oversees the Policy [e-mail: dp.officer@canterbury.ac.uk].

For advice and assistance, you can contact the Information Governance Manager [e-mail: information.governance@canterbury.ac.uk].

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Policy Statement on the Use of Staff Special Category Personal Data and Criminal Records Data

Introduction

Purpose

Under the UK General Data Protection Regulation (UK GDPR) and Data Protection Act 2018, the University is to ensure additional protections for processing special categories of personal data and criminal records data.

This Policy sets out our approach to processing special category personal data and criminal records data for staff, including applicants for employment and those acting in a volunteer capacity. It supplements our [Data Protection Policy](#) and the [Employee Privacy Notice](#).

This Policy satisfies the requirements of Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1, Part 4 and is, therefore, an appropriate policy document supporting our compliance with the requirements of Articles 9 and 10 UK GDPR.

Definitions

“Special category personal data” is defined at Article 9 UK GDPR as personal data revealing:

- Racial or ethnic origin
- Political opinions
- Religious or philosophical beliefs
- Trade union membership
- Genetic data
- Biometric data for uniquely identifying a natural person
- Data concerning health, or
- Data concerning a natural person’s sex life or sexual orientation

“Criminal records data” means information about an individual’s criminal convictions and offences and information relating to criminal allegations and proceedings.

“Excepted Professions, Offices, Employments and Occupations” are those specified by the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975.

“Regulated activity” refers to certain roles carried out by staff concerning [children](#) and [specified groups of adults](#). It covers various types of activities that, by their nature, would entitle an individual to an enhanced DBS check with applicable barred lists.

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“Regulated Professions” refers to those professions where there is a regulatory requirement to register with a competent authority before practising that profession.

Why the University needs a Policy on the use of Special Category Personal Data and Criminal Records Data

We process special categories of personal data under the following UK GDPR Articles:

Substantial public interest

Under Article 9 (2) (g), the University may process special category and criminal conviction data where it is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest.

Employment, social care and social protection

Under Article 9 (2) (b), the University may process special category data and criminal convictions where it is necessary to carry out obligations and exercise specific rights of the controller or data subject in the field of employment, social security and social security protection law.

Archiving for Scientific or historical Research and Statistical purposes

Under Article 9 (2) (j), the University may process special category data and criminal convictions where it is necessary for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes following Article 89(1).

Establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims

Under Article 9(2)(f), the University may process special category data and criminal convictions for establishing, exercising, or defending legal claims. Examples of our processing include processing relating to any employment tribunal or other litigation.

Consent

Under Article 9(2)(a), we may process data with the data subject’s explicit consent.

In circumstances where we seek consent, we make sure that the consent is unambiguous and, for one or more specified purposes, is given by affirmative action and is recorded as the condition for processing.

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Vital interests

Under Article 9(2)(c), we may process data where processing is necessary to protect the data subject's vital interests or that another natural person. This processing takes place in 'life and death' situations.

Policy Statement to meet requirements of Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1

The Data Protection Act 2018 s. 10 (3) sets out that the processing meets the requirement in point (g) only if it meets a condition (or purpose) in Part 2 of Schedule 1.

The Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1 paragraph 39 requires an appropriate policy document to be in place where the processing of special category personal data is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest. The specific conditions under which data may be processed for reasons of substantial public interest are set out in paragraphs 6 to 28 of Schedule 1.

The Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1 paragraph 39 requires an appropriate policy document to be in place to process criminal convictions data. The specific conditions under which data may be processed for reasons of substantial public interest are set out in paragraph 36 of Schedule 1.

Why the University processes special category personal data and criminal records data

We process special category personal data and criminal records data for the following purposes.

Safeguarding of children and individuals at risk

We process data to protect

- (a) an individual from neglect or physical, mental or emotional harm; or
- (b) the physical, mental or emotional wellbeing of an individual

We do so where the following apply:

- (a) the individual is a child (under 18 years of age) or aged 18 or over and at risk: and
- (b) we process the data without the data subject's consent because in the circumstances
 - (i) the data subject cannot give consent to the processing;
 - (ii) we cannot reasonably be expected to obtain the consent of the data subject to the processing;

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(iii) obtaining consent would prejudice the reasons for protecting the individual.

(c) the processing is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest.

An individual aged 18 or over is 'at risk' if we have reasonable cause to suspect that the individual—

(a) has needs for care and support

(b) is experiencing, or at risk of, neglect or physical, mental or emotional harm, and

(c) as a result of those needs cannot protect themselves against the neglect or harm or the risk of it

Reference to the protection or wellbeing of an individual includes both protection relating to a particular individual and protection relating to a type of individual.

Equal opportunities monitoring

Data related to racial and ethnic origin, religious and philosophical beliefs, health (including whether an individual has a disability), and sexual orientation are processed for monitoring equal opportunities. It enables our staff to have access to relevant University facilities and promote equal opportunities.

Health

Data related to health (including information on whether an individual has a disability) is processed to:

- ensure that we comply with our health and safety obligations;
- assess whether an employee is fit for work;
- carry out appropriate capability procedures if an employee is not fit for work;
- ensure that employees receive sick pay or other benefits to which they may be entitled under their contract of employment or other HR policies; and
- allow us to comply with our duties under the Equality Act 2010 for individuals with a disability.

Racial or ethnic origin

Data related to data subjects' nationality is processed to ensure that the organisation complies with its obligations to check that they are entitled to work in the UK. Information regarding nationality could infer information regarding an individual racial and ethnic origin.

Criminal records data

Criminal records data is processed as part of recruitment processes and, where necessary, in the course of employment to verify that candidates are suitable for employment or continued employment.

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Additional special category processing

We process special category personal data in other instances where keeping an appropriate policy document is not required. Our processing of such data respects the rights and interests of the data subjects. We provide clear and transparent information about why we process personal data, including our lawful basis for processing in our [Employee Privacy Notice](#).

How the University complies with the data protection principles

The University processes special category personal data and criminal records data following the data protection principles.

Accountability principle

We have put in place appropriate technical and organisational measures to meet the requirements of accountability. These include:

- the appointment of a data protection officer
- taking a 'data protection by design and default' approach to our activities.
- maintaining documentation of our processing activities.
- adopting and implementing data protection policies and ensuring we have written contracts in place with our data processors.
- implementing appropriate security measures concerning the personal data we process.
- carrying out data protection privacy impact assessments for our high-risk processing.

We review our accountability measures and update or amend them when required.

Procedures for ensuring compliance with the principles

The University processes special category personal data and criminal records data following the data protection principles.

(1) The University processes personal data lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner.

We can process special category personal data only if we have a legal basis for processing and, in addition, one of the specific processing conditions relating to special category personal data, or criminal records data, applies.

Informing Staff

The University explains to data subjects how special category personal data and criminal records data is used when it collects the data. This information is set out in the University's [Employee Privacy Notice](#).

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Consent

In circumstances where we seek consent, we make sure

- The consent is unambiguous
- Affirmative action gives the consent
- The consent is recorded as the condition for processing

Third Parties

Special category personal data and criminal records data are not disclosed to third parties, except

- (a) in the context of seeking medical advice from the University's occupational health adviser or other medical advisers. They are subject to a professional duty of confidentiality. The University complies with the Access to Medical Reports Act 1988 where relevant.
- (b) for the making of statutory returns such as HESA
- (c) where there are grounds established by the Data Protection Act 2018

The University does not use the data for any other purpose.

(2) The University processes personal data for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes.

We process special category personal data and criminal records data for the purposes outlined [above](#) and comply with the legal conditions for processing set out in the Annex to this Policy Document.

As far as possible, information required for equal opportunities monitoring purposes is kept in an anonymised form. Monitoring forms are kept under review to ensure that the information collected is accurate and not excessive.

(3) The University processes personal data only where the data is adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary for the purposes of the processing.

The University collects and retains the minimum amount of information necessary to achieve the purposes outlined [above](#).

The information we process is necessary for and proportionate to our purposes.

As far as possible, the University relies on health questionnaires, rather than medical examination, to obtain necessary information. Any medical examination carried out is relevant to the purpose for which it is undertaken and is focused on those working in regulated activities or excepted Professions, Offices, Employments and Occupations.

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Criminal records checks are carried out only for individuals undertaking roles where the University is under a legal obligation or regulatory requirement to perform such checks.

Where personal data is provided to us or obtained by us but is not relevant to our stated purposes, we will erase it.

(4) The University keeps accurate personal data and takes all reasonable steps to ensure that inaccurate personal data is rectified or deleted without delay.

The University takes reasonable steps to ensure the personal data held is accurate. Special category personal data and criminal records data is obtained:

- directly from applicants, staff and other data subjects; or
- from external sources that the University is entitled to assume will provide accurate information, such as UCAS in the case of equality data, the Disclosure and Barring Service in the case of criminal records data, or medical professionals in the case of health data.

The University will erase or rectify inaccurate data that it holds without delay following our [Data Protection Policy](#) where individuals notify us that their personal data has changed or is otherwise incorrect or otherwise found to be inaccurate.

If we decide not to erase or rectify it, for example, because the lawful basis we rely on to process the data means these rights don't apply, we will document our decision.

(5) The University keeps personal data only for the period necessary for processing.

The University retains and processes special category personal data for the duration of a member of staff's employment and following completion for statutory returns in line with the retention schedules.

The University does not retain criminal records data after employment or following a check using the DBS Updating Service. It will retain a note on individual staff records indicating that a satisfactory criminal records check was completed at employment.

At the end of the relevant retention period, the University erases or securely destroys special category personal data and criminal records data.

(6) The University adopts appropriate measures to ensure that personal data is secure and protected against unauthorised or unlawful processing and accidental loss, destruction or damage.

The University takes the security of special category personal data and criminal records data seriously.

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Electronic information is processed within our secure network. Hard copy information is processed within our secure premises.

Our electronic systems and physical storage have appropriate access controls applied

The University has internal policies and controls to protect personal data against loss, accidental destruction, misuse or disclosure, and to ensure that data is not accessed, except by employees in the proper performance of their duties.

Review and retention of Policy

This Policy on processing special category personal data and criminal records data is reviewed periodically. Where necessary, it is amended to ensure it remains up to date and accurately reflects the University's approach to processing such data.

The University will retain this Policy while special category personal data and criminal records data is processed and for at least six months after the University stops carrying out such processing.

November 2021

Next review due: November 2024

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Annexe

Part A Special Category Data

Legal basis for processing under Parts 1 and 2 of the Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1	Special category personal data processing conditions
Safeguarding of children and individuals at risk	
<p><i>Paragraphs 18(1) to (4) – Safeguarding of children and individuals at risk</i></p> <p>There is a substantial public interest as safeguarding is essential to</p> <p>(a) protect individuals from neglect or physical, mental or emotional harm, or</p> <p>(b) protect the physical, mental or emotional wellbeing of an individual,</p> <p>Description of Personal Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Data concerning health • Personal data concerning an individual’s sexual orientation <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children (individuals under 18 years of age) • Individuals aged 18 or over and at risk 	<p>Processing is carried out without the data subject’s consent because in the circumstances</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the data subject cannot give consent to the processing; • we cannot reasonably be expected to obtain the consent of the data subject to the processing; • obtaining consent would prejudice the reasons for protecting the individual.

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Monitoring of Equal Opportunities	
<p><i>Paragraph 8 (1) and (2) – Equality of opportunity or treatment</i></p> <p>There is a substantial public interest as monitoring equal opportunities allows us to better meet diversity groups' needs. It enables equal opportunities to be promoted or maintained.</p> <p>Description of Personal Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin • Personal data revealing religious or philosophical beliefs • Data concerning health • Personal data concerning an individual's sexual orientation <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People of different racial or ethnic origins • People holding different religious or philosophical beliefs • People with different states of physical or mental health • People of different sexual orientation 	<p>Processing is not carried out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) for measures or decisions concerning a particular data subject (b) if it is likely to cause substantial damage or substantial distress to an individual (c) if an individual who is the data subject gives notice in writing not to process personal data and provides a reasonable period to stop processing such data.

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Making Statutory Returns	
<p><i>Paragraph 6 (1) and (2) statutory and government purposes</i></p> <p>Processing is required to statutory returns (e.g. to the Higher Education Statistical Agency (HESA) or the Office for Students (OfS)).</p> <p>Description of Personal Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin • Personal data revealing religious or philosophical beliefs • Data concerning health • Personal data concerning an individual's sexual orientation <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People of different racial or ethnic origins • People holding different religious or philosophical beliefs • People with different states of physical or mental health • People of different sexual orientation 	<p>Processing is necessary for the exercise of a function conferred on the University by an enactment or the rule of law</p>

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Assessing an applicant's and a member of staff's fitness to undertake work

Paragraph 2 - Health or social care purposes.

Paragraph 6 (1) and (2) - Statutory and government purposes

Processing is necessary for compliance with legal obligations (e.g. assessing a member of staff's fitness to work).

Description of Personal Data

- Data concerning health

Description of Data Subjects

- Applicants and members of staff

Under paragraph 2, the processing is necessary for health or social care purposes related to assessing the working capacity of an employee.

Under paragraph 6, the processing is necessary for exercising a function conferred on the University by an enactment or the rule of law.

Staff with a declared disability or requiring support for a particular medical condition

Paragraph 16 (1), (2) and (3) - Support for individuals with a particular disability or medical condition.

Processing is necessary to support staff with a declared disability or require support for a medical condition.

Description of Personal Data

- data concerning health;
- personal data concerning an individual's sex life or sexual orientation.

Description of Data Subjects

- Staff with a declared disability
- Staff requiring support for a medical condition

Processing can reasonably be carried out without the consent of the data subject only where

1. the University cannot reasonably be expected to obtain the consent of the data subject, and
2. the University is not aware of the data subject withholding consent.

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Assessing the right to study in the UK	
<p><i>Paragraph 6 (1) and (2) - Statutory and government purposes</i></p> <p>Processing is necessary for compliance with legal obligations relating to checking an applicant's and staff member's right to study in the UK.</p> <p>Description of Personal Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin T <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • People of different racial or ethnic origins 	<p>Processing is necessary to exercise a function conferred on the University by an enactment or the rule of law.</p>
The requirement to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism	
<p><i>Paragraph 6 (1) and (2) - Statutory and government purposes</i></p> <p>Processing is necessary for compliance with legal obligations relating to the requirement to for the University, in the exercise of its functions, to have due regard to the need to prevent people from being drawn into terrorism.</p> <p>Description of Personal Data</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Personal data revealing racial or ethnic origin • Personal data revealing religious or philosophical beliefs • Data concerning health 	<p>Processing is necessary to exercise a function conferred on the University by an enactment or the rule of law.</p>

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<p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• People of different racial or ethnic origins• People holding different religious or philosophical beliefs• People with different states of physical or mental health	
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Part B Criminal Records Data

Legal basis for processing under Parts 2 and 3 of the Data Protection Act 2018 Schedule 1	Criminal records data processing conditions
<p>Processing where the applicant applies for, or staff member engages in, regulated activity or Excepted Professions, Offices, Employments and Occupations under the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975</p>	
<p><i>Paragraph 6 (1) and (2) - Statutory and government purposes</i></p> <p>Processing is necessary for compliance with legal obligations (for example, the legal requirement placed on the University to carry out criminal records checks on those working with children or vulnerable adults or Excepted Professions, Offices, Employments and Occupations under the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (Exceptions) Order 1975).</p> <p><i>Paragraph 18 - Safeguarding of children and individuals at risk</i></p> <p><i>Paragraph 32 - Personal data in the public domain</i></p> <p><i>Paragraph 36 - Substantial public interest.</i></p> <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staff engaging in regulated activities • Staff engaged in Excepted Professions, Offices, Employments and Occupations • Volunteers undertaking regulated activities 	<p>Under paragraph 6, the processing is necessary for exercising a function conferred on the University by an enactment or the rule of law.</p> <p>Under Paragraph 18, Processing is necessary because</p> <p>(a) in the circumstances, consent to the processing cannot be given by the data subject;</p> <p>(b) in the circumstances, the University cannot reasonably be expected to obtain the consent of the data subject to the processing;</p> <p>(c) the processing must be carried out without the consent of the data subject because obtaining the consent of the data subject would prejudice the</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • protecting an individual from neglect or physical, mental or emotional harm, or • protecting the physical, mental or emotional wellbeing of an individual <p>Under paragraph 32, the condition is met if the processing relates to personal data, which is manifestly made public by the data subject.</p> <p>Under paragraph 36, the condition is met if the processing would meet a condition in Part 2 of the Schedule but for an express requirement for</p>

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	<p>the processing to be necessary for reasons of substantial public interest.</p>
<p>Processing where the member of staff is subject to disciplinary action</p>	
<p><i>Paragraph 10 Preventing or detecting unlawful acts.</i></p> <p>Processing is necessary to prevent students, staff and others from coming to harm through further unlawful acts.</p> <p><i>Paragraph 32 - Personal data in the public domain</i></p> <p><i>Paragraph 36 - Substantial public interest.</i></p> <p>Description of Data Subjects</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Staff subject to disciplinary action, 	<p>Under paragraph 10, the condition is met if the processing</p> <p>(a) is necessary for the prevention or detection of an unlawful act,</p> <p>(b) must be carried out without the consent of the data subject so as not to prejudice those purposes, and</p> <p>(c) is necessary for reasons of substantial public interest.</p> <p>Under paragraph 32, the condition is met if the processing relates to personal data, which is manifestly made public by the data subject.</p> <p>Under paragraph 36, the condition is met if the processing would meet a condition in Part 2 of the Schedule but for an express requirement for the processing to be necessary for reasons of substantial public interest.</p>

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Document Title	Policy Statement on the Use of Staff Special Category Personal Data and Criminal Records Data
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